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|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|
| PTO-1449                             | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE<br>PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE | Application Number     | 09/478,114       |
| LIST OF PRIOR ART CITED BY APPLICANT |  | Filing Date            | 01/04/2000       |
|                                      |  | First Named Inventor   | Joseph O. Norris |
|                                      |  | Group Art Unit         | 2747-2644        |
|                                      |  | Examiner Name          | LEE              |
| Sheet 1 of 1                         |  | Attorney Docket Number | T4855.638        |

RECEIVED

| U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS |    |                 |          |                |       |          |
|-----------------------|----|-----------------|----------|----------------|-------|----------|
| EXAMINER INITIALS     |    | DOCUMENT NUMBER | DATE     | NAME           | CLASS | SUBCLASS |
| RA                    | AA | 5,357,578       | 10/18/94 | TANIISHI       |       |          |
| RA                    | AB | 4,593,160       | 06/03/86 | NAKAMURA       |       |          |
| RA                    | AC | 5,287,331       | 02/15/94 | SHINDEL        |       |          |
| RA                    | AD | 5,153,859       | 10/06/92 | CHATIGNY       |       |          |
| RA                    | AE | 4,672,591       | 06/09/87 | BREIMESSER     |       |          |
| RA                    | AF | 4,558,184       | 12/10/85 | BUSCH-VISHNIAC |       |          |
| RA                    | AG | 4,439,642       | 03/27/84 | REYNARD        |       |          |
| RA                    | AH | 4,429,193       | 01/31/84 | BUSCH-VISHNIAC |       |          |
| RA                    | AI | 4,887,246       | 12/12/89 | HOSSACK ET AL  |       |          |
| RA                    | AJ | 4,888,086       | 12/19/89 | HOSSACK ET AL  |       |          |
| RA                    | AK | 4,695,986       | 09/22/87 | HOSSACK        |       |          |
| RA                    | AL | 4,284,921       | 08/18/81 | LEMONON ET AL  |       |          |
| RA                    | AM | 4,064,375       | 12/20/77 | RUSSELL ET AL  |       |          |
| RA                    | AN | 5,700,359       | 12/23/97 | BAUER          |       |          |

| FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS |  |                 |      |         |       |          |             |
|--------------------------|--|-----------------|------|---------|-------|----------|-------------|
|                          |  | DOCUMENT NUMBER | DATE | COUNTRY | CLASS | SUBCLASS | TRANSLATION |
|                          |  |                 |      |         |       |          | YES NO      |
|                          |  |                 |      |         |       |          |             |
|                          |  |                 |      |         |       |          |             |

OTHER PRIOR ART (Including Author, Title, Pertinent Pages, Etc.)

|    |    |  |  |
|----|----|--|--|
| RA | AO |  | Aoki, K., et al., "Parametric Loudspeaker --Characteristics of Acoustic Field and Suitable Modulation of Carrier Ultrasound," Electronics and Communications in Japan, Part 3, Vol. 74, No. 9, pp. 76-82 (1991). |
| RA | AP |  | Makarov, S.N., et al., "Parametric Acoustic Nondirectional Radiator," Acustica. Vol. 77, pp. 240-242 (1992).   |
| RA | AQ |  | Westervelt, P.J., "Parametric Acoustic Array, "The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America," Vol. 35, No. 4, pp. 535-537 (1963).  |
| RA | AR |  | Yoneyama, M., et al., "The Audio Spotlight: An Application of Nonlinear Interaction of Sound Waves to a New Type of Loudspeaker Design," J. Acoust. Soc. Am., Vol. 75, No. 5, pp. 1532-1536 (1983).              |

EXAMINER

DATE CONSIDERED

\*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.